

# **CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE**

(A Society Registered Under the Societies Ordinance)

## **REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE PERIOD FROM 19 MARCH 2018 (DATE OF REGISTRATION)  
TO 31 MARCH 2018**

**D.V.** CPA Limited  
• 上策會計師有限公司

**Certified Public Accountants**

Address 地址: Unit B, 9/F., Chinaweal Centre, 422 Jaffe Road, Wanchai, HK 香港謝斐道 422 號中望中心 9 樓 B 室

Tel 電話: 2375-1801

Email 電郵: [tommyleung@dyleeco.com](mailto:tommyleung@dyleeco.com)

Fax 傳真: 2375-1802

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**REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### TO THE MEMBER OF CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

(A Society Registered Under the Societies Ordinance)

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#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cancer Patient Alliance ("the Society") set out on pages 4 to 9, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2018, and the statement of comprehensive income and retained surplus and statement of cash flows for the period then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Society as at 31 March 2018, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to the financial statements, which indicates that the Society incurred a net deficit of HK\$5,854 during the period ended 31 March 2018 and, as of that date, the Society's total liabilities exceeded its total assets by HK\$5,854. These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Society's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

#### Other Information

The management are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the report of the management, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT** (continued from page 1)

**TO THE MEMBER OF CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE**  
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**Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements**

The management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRS for Private Entities issued by the HKICPA and for such internal control as the management determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the management is responsible for assessing the Society's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the management either intends to liquidate the Society or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Society's financial reporting process.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSA's will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSA's, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT** (continued from page 2)

**TO THE MEMBER OF CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE**  
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**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements- continued**

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Leung Yuk Hang (practising certificate number: P06848).

D.V. CPA Ltd.

D.V. CPA Limited  
Certified Public Accountants  
Unit B, 9/F., Chinaweal Commercial Centre  
422 Jaffe Road, Wanchai  
Hong Kong

Date: 4 November 2020

# CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

## STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AND RETAINED SURPLUS for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018 (Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2018</u>
Membership fee income		<u>350</u>
Less: Administrative expenses		
Audit fee		3,000
Travel allowance		2,480
Printing and stationery		680
Registry fee		40
Postage		4
		<u>(6,204)</u>
Finance costs		-
Deficit before tax		<u>(5,854)</u>
Income tax expense	2	-
Deficit and accumulated deficits for the period		<u><u>(5,854)</u></u>

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.



# CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION


as at 31 March 2018

(Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2018</u>
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Accruals		(3,000)
Amount due to Chairman	3	(2,854)
<b>Net current liabilities and net liabilities</b>		<u>(5,854)</u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>		
Accumulated deficits		<u>(5,854)</u>

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the executive committee by:

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chan Wai Kit  
Chairman

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Liang Yong  
Treasurer

# CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018

(Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

	<u>2018</u>
<b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>	
Deficit for the year	(5,854)
<b>Operating deficit before working capital changes</b>	<u>(5,854)</u>
Increase in accruals	3,000
Increase in amount due to Chairman	2,854
<i>Net cash generated from operations</i>	<u>-</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	
<i>Net cash generated from investing activities</i>	<u>-</u>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>	
<i>Net cash generated from financing activities</i>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	-
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period</b>	<u>-</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period</b>	<u><u>-</u></u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<u><u>-</u></u>

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with, these financial statements.



## CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

### ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018

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(Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

#### Reporting Entity

Cancer Patient Alliance (“the Society”) is a society registered in Hong Kong. The Society’s registered office is located at G/F, Wang Lai House, Wang Tau Hom Estate, Kowloon. During the year, the Society was engaged in providing assistances and services to all cancer patients.

The financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars, which is the functional currency of the Society.

#### 1. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

At the financial reporting date, the Society had net liabilities of HK\$5,854. The member(s) confirmed its intention to provide continuing financial support to the Society. Consequently, the financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and do not include any adjustments that would result from a failure to obtain such financial support.

The basis of preparation and accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

##### a. Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Society have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards for Private Entities (HKFRS for Private Entities). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

##### b. Income recognition

Income is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Society and when the income can be measured reliably, on the following bases:

- (i) membership fee income is accounted for as it is received.

##### c. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. Bank overdraft is shown within borrowings in current liabilities on the statement of financial position.

##### d. Other receivables

Other receivables are stated at estimated realisable value after each debt has been considered individually. Where the payment of a debt becomes doubtful a provision is made and charged to the income statement.

##### e. Other payables

Other payables are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

**ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018**

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(Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

**1. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies - continued**

f. Related parties

For the purpose of these financial statements, related party includes a person and entity as defined below:

- (a) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Society if that person:
  - (i) is a member of the key management personnel of the Society or of a parent of the Society;
  - (ii) has control over the Society; or;
  - (iii) has joint control or significant influence over the reporting entity or has significant voting power in it.
- (b) An entity is related to the Society if any of the following conditions applies:
  - (i) the entity and the Society are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
  - (ii) either entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
  - (iii) both entities are joint ventures of a third entity.
  - (iv) either entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
  - (v) the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Society or an entity related to the Society. If the reporting entity is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the plan.
  - (vi) the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
  - (vii) a person identified in (a)(i) has significant voting power in the entity.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

## CANCER PATIENT ALLIANCE

### ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the period from 19 March 2018 (date of registration) to 31 March 2018

(Expressed in Hong Kong Dollars)

#### 2. Income Tax Expense

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made in the financial statements, as the Society is a charitable institution under section 88 of the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Chapter 112) and is therefore exempted from Hong Kong Profits Tax levied under this Ordinance.

#### 3. Amount Due to Chairman

	Balance at the beginning of the year	Maximum balance during the year	Balance at the end of the year
2018	-	2,854	2,854

Name of Chairman : Chan Wai Kit  
Nature of advance : Current account  
Security : Nil  
Interest : Nil  
Repayment term : No fixed repayment terms

#### 4. Comparative figure

In respect of items disclosed for the first time in 2018, no comparative figures are available to conform with current year's presentation.

#### 5. Approval of Financial Statements

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Society on 4 November 2020.