

TỪ VỰNG BAND 8.0 CHỦ ĐỀ **URBANIZATION**+ *kèm giải thích (PART1)*

1 Industries and businesses are the primary concern in many cities as they make the city more congested (1) and pollute the environment (3) on one hand, while creates job opportunities and contribute to the development of the city on the other hand.

- pollute the environment = contaminate the environment
- Cấu trúc “ on one hand” ... “ on the other hand” : một mặt thì... mặt khác thì

2 Many of the enterprises are operated and promoted in bigger cities only.

- enterprises = corporation = companies

3 Encouraging them to move to regional areas

- Move to regional areas = relocate to regional areas

4 There are several advantages why industries should move to the regional areas and the government should take initiatives to do so.

- Take initiatives to do sth = be active to do sth = chủ động làm việc gì

By <http://ieltstutor.me/>

TỪ VỰNG BAND 8.0 CHỦ ĐỀ **URBANIZATION**+ *kèm giải thích (PART2)*

5. Setting up of the enterprises in the rural area will help to develop the basic infrastructures like transportation facility, electricity and road in the rural areas.

6. The people of this area will have the golden opportunity of employment and that would enhance the living standard as well.

- have the golden opportunity of doing sth = be able to do sth = have the capacity to do sth = be capable of doing sth

7. The economic activity of the area will increase

- the economic activity = the business activity = the corporate activity

8. The various types of small businesses and industries like hotel, lodge, suppliers will emerge and that will support other businesses and add value to the economy of these areas.

- emerge= appear
- add value to the economy of these areas

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TỪ VỰNG BAND 8.0 CHỦ ĐỀ **URBANIZATION**+ *kèm giải thích (PART3)*

9. Regional offices are often helpful to **expand businesses** and to **reduce the manufacturing and operating cost**.

- expand business= develop business

10. **the pressure on the big cities** would reduce and that would **lessen many serious issues** like pollutions, traffic jam and **waste management**.

- lessen serious issues = mitigate serious issues

11. there are several disadvantages of moving the businesses and industries to regional areas. One of the prominent drawbacks is **the exploitation of natural resources**.

12. **cause the environmental degradation** like pollution, climate change and **much more**

- much more = và hơn thế nữa
- the environmental degradation = the environmental deterioration

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TỪ VỰNG BAND 8.0 CHỦ ĐỀ **URBANIZATION**+ *kèm giải thích (PART4)*

14. I think that the government must encourage the selected industries and businesses to move to regional areas where they would operate in a better way **for the overall betterment of economy and environment and population.**

- the betterment of the society = the improvement of the society

15. It is true that some nations governments encourage companies to **transfer from urban to local outlying areas**

- transfer from ... to ... = move sth to sth = relocate sth to sth

16. The **negative side of** this **development** can not be **overlooked**

- Overlook = ignored = not be taken into consideration

17. **Lack of transportation, inappropriate infrastructure** to **set up an industry**

18. Companies and **the** government would have to **spend a good substantial amount of money**

- a good substantial amount of = a handsome amount of money

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TỪ VỰNG BAND 8.0 CHỦ ĐỀ **URBANIZATION**+ *kèm giải thích (PART5)*

19. industrial plants always produce emissions, which do harm to individuals' physical health.

- do harm to = deteriorate = damage

20. Living close to the industrial zones have a much higher risk of getting cancers.

- close to somewhere = its the proximity to = in the immediate vicinity of

21. Each square meter of land in the big cities are is as precious as gold.

21. It is economic for factories to set up new workshops in the remote areas.

- set up new workshops = build new workshops

22. It also benefits consumers due to the decline of production costs.

23. Labor markets in the regional areas will be boosted.

- boosted = improved = enhanced

