More and more plastic waste has polluted cities, countryside, and oceans. What problems does it cause and what measures can be taken?

In this day and age, more and more contemporary attention has been placed on the fact that metropolises, rural areas and the oceans are contaminated by plastic trash. This essay will point out several problems and suggest some solutions to tackle these issues.

There are a number of problems caused by plastic garbage. To begin with, since plastic trash contaminates the air, the soil and the water, activities related to these three factors will impact directly on human being’s health. To be more specific, microplastic from plastic waste that was dumped into the water will go inside fishes which then are consumed by people. As a result, these microplastic will get access to human’s body and cause several diseases like cancer. In addition, it takes hundreds of years for plastic waste to dissolve itself, which means that the more plastic garbage we dump, the more landfills have to widen their size. Consequently, more land will be used for trash and less land for inhabitants.

Nevertheless, various solutions are suggested to deal with these problems. First and foremost, the government should ban or tax the consumption of plastic items such as plastic bags and bottles. Take China for instance, the government banned plastic bags and taxes for thicker bags, which led to a two-third reduction of plastic bags use. Moreover, it is necessary for local authorities to run campaigns in order to raise citizen’s awareness about using plastic goods. This means that each individual is encouraged to bring their own bottle and bags when shopping, which reduce the amount of plastic waste.

In conclusion, plastic waste is considered as the main reason for a variety of world-wide issues. However, many solutions are taken seriously to tackle these issues and protected the environment.

IELTS TUTOR lưu ý chia bố cục thành 2 đoạn:

* Body 1: Trả lời câu hỏi: What problems does it cause
	+ Problem 1: plastic pollution ở cities, countrysides, and oceans
	+ Problem 2: rác thải từ nhựa quá nhiều làm mất mĩ quan thành phố
* Body 2: Trả lời câu hỏi: What measures can be taken?
	+ Solution: khuyến khích sử dụng vật liệu khác thân thiện với môi trường hơn