1. **Dàn bài mà em lập cho đề này**

- Completely disagree

- Body 1

+ Main Idea: governments and large companies

+ Supporting idea: have their own responsibilities

⬥ enacting and enforcing policies -> a variety of problems (endangered species, destruction, pollution)

⬥ manufacturers -> reducing the amount of waste

+ Example:

- Body 2:

+ Main idea: individuals

+ Supporting idea:

⬥ reuse or recycle non-biodegradable substances -> reduce waste into lands and preserve the natural habitat

Example: reuse plastic bottles - donate plastic items

⬥ affect most the demand and supply chain -> eco-friendly purchases

**Bài viết của em ( luôn nhớ max 300 words cho Task 2, max 160 words cho Task 1)**

In this day and age, more and more contemporary attention has been placed on the opinion that environmental issues only could be made better by authorities and large companies and individuals do not have ability to do that. In my opinion, I am completely on the opposite side to this view.

Firstly, governments and enormous businesses have their own responsibilities in protecting the environment. From the authority perspective, policies must be enacted and enforced not only nationally but also internationally. Those policies must include a variety of problems nowadays such as preserving endangered species, a stop to natural destruction or tackling with all kinds of pollution. Manufacturers should also take several actions such as reducing the amount of waste into rivers or smoke into air which leads to climate change **→ Mình hiểu sai nội dung đề yêu cầu rồi nhé, ở đây mình đang đưa Giải pháp (solutions) → Hướng đi này là không đúng.**

Furthermore, there are many actions that individuals can take to care for the environment. To be more specific, citizens could also reuse or recycle non-biodegradable substances, which is an essential way to reduce waste into lands and preserve the natural habitat. For instance, people can reuse plastic bottles for many other using times or donate plastic toys or domestic items to charity. Besides, they are the one who affect most the demand and supply chain in the market. If they want to purchase eco-friendly items, the manufacturers will be bound to produce the same kind of products. In this way, individuals play an important role in preventing more damage to the situation. **→ Tương tự như thân bài 1, thì câu mình cần trả lời khi mà mình “partly agree” là “tại sao mình không đồng ý với việc ONLY THE GOVERNMENT AND COMPANIES CAN DO”**

In conclusion, both individuals and governments with producers must join hands together to make a difference to our environment since each side could just make little change.

Với các dạng đề có từ tuyệt đối như NOTHING, ONLY cần để ý kĩ, dạng opinion essay này có thể bố cục bài như sau nếu theo hướng TOTALLY DISAGREE với quan điểm đề cho:

* Body 1: nêu lí do thứ 1 vì sao TOTALLY DISAGREE với quan điểm đề cho là (Individuals can do nothing to improve the environment; only governments and large companies can make a difference), có thể triển khai:
  + Main idea: individuals can be considered as the smallest units of society where environmental actions start
  + Supporting idea: when living in the natural world, each person has a variety of needs everyday to fulfil, and many of them directly affect the environment
  + Example: a reduction in the use of plastic bags by a shopper, or an action of turning off unnecessary lights seems insignificant but really makes great differences in protecting the environment
* Body 2: nêu lí do thứ 2 vì sao TOTALLY DISAGREE với quan điểm đề cho, có thể triển khai:
  + Main idea: Household waste accounts for a significant percentage of the total waste discharged into the environment.
  + Supporting idea: On average, each person releases approximately 1.8 kilograms of waste, especially non-recyclable plastic products, on a daily basis, contributing to the death of marine creatures and contaminating our habitats.