**IELTS WRITING ANSWER SHEET**

**SECOND VERSION:**

* **Học thêm** [**Từ vựng topic "water" "water scarity" "water pollution" IELTS**](https://www.ieltsdanang.vn/blog/tu-vung-topic-water-water-scarity-water-pollution-ielts)

**IELTS TUTOR hướng dẫn phân chia bố cục 2 đoạn thân bài như sau:**

* **Body 1: Trả lời câu hỏi What are the causes of this?**
  + **Cause 1: Do ô nhiễm nguồn nước dẫn đến water scarity (khan hiếm nước)**
  + **Cause 2: Do con người dùng phí phạm nước**
* **Body 2: Trả lời câu hỏi And what solutions can be done by individuals and the government?**
  + **Solution 1: Chính phủ phạt nặng những công ty làm ô nhiễm nguồn nước**
  + **Solution 2: Phải có phí sử dụng nước**

In this day and age, it is undeniable that water shortage is a big crisis for many nations around the world. From my point of view, the reasons for this phenomenon are varied, and there are several methods to cope with it.

To begin with, water scarcity is caused by some following factors. Firstly, mankind is wasting water without any awareness of the detrimental effects that the shortage of water may have on the world around them. Indeed, water may be overused on people, animals, land, recreational activities or other things, which lead to the running out of water. According to a recent survey, there are about 36% of European people are actually wasting water when they are brushing their teeth. Secondly, it can be easily seen that a large amount of water in the world is polluted. Specifically, in many developing countries, many new textile and food industries are being set up, and they contaminate a large proportion of usable water. For instance, in India, the mass media has reported that about 82% of water pollution resulted from the manufacturing of factories across the country.

However, there are several solutions that individuals and the government can take to prevent this problem from causing further damage. First of all, citizens of a country should conserve water, especially when it comes to their daily usage. For example, they should limit the use of water for swimming pools, the use of washing machines or taking short showers instead of full baths. Second, people who are in power should build water treatment plants for companies to recycle their waste water. To illustrate, some worldwide companies provide wastewater treatment systems such as Veolia, Suez or ITT has played a major role in our society since they give us clean water and also treat the unclean water and put it to better use by recycling. Undoubtedly, by taking the sewage systems into these industrial areas, the problem of water shortage can be tackled effectively.

To summarize, there are some factors which lead to water scarcity, and several feasible measures can be taken by the people as well as the governor to prevent such an issue from becoming worse.