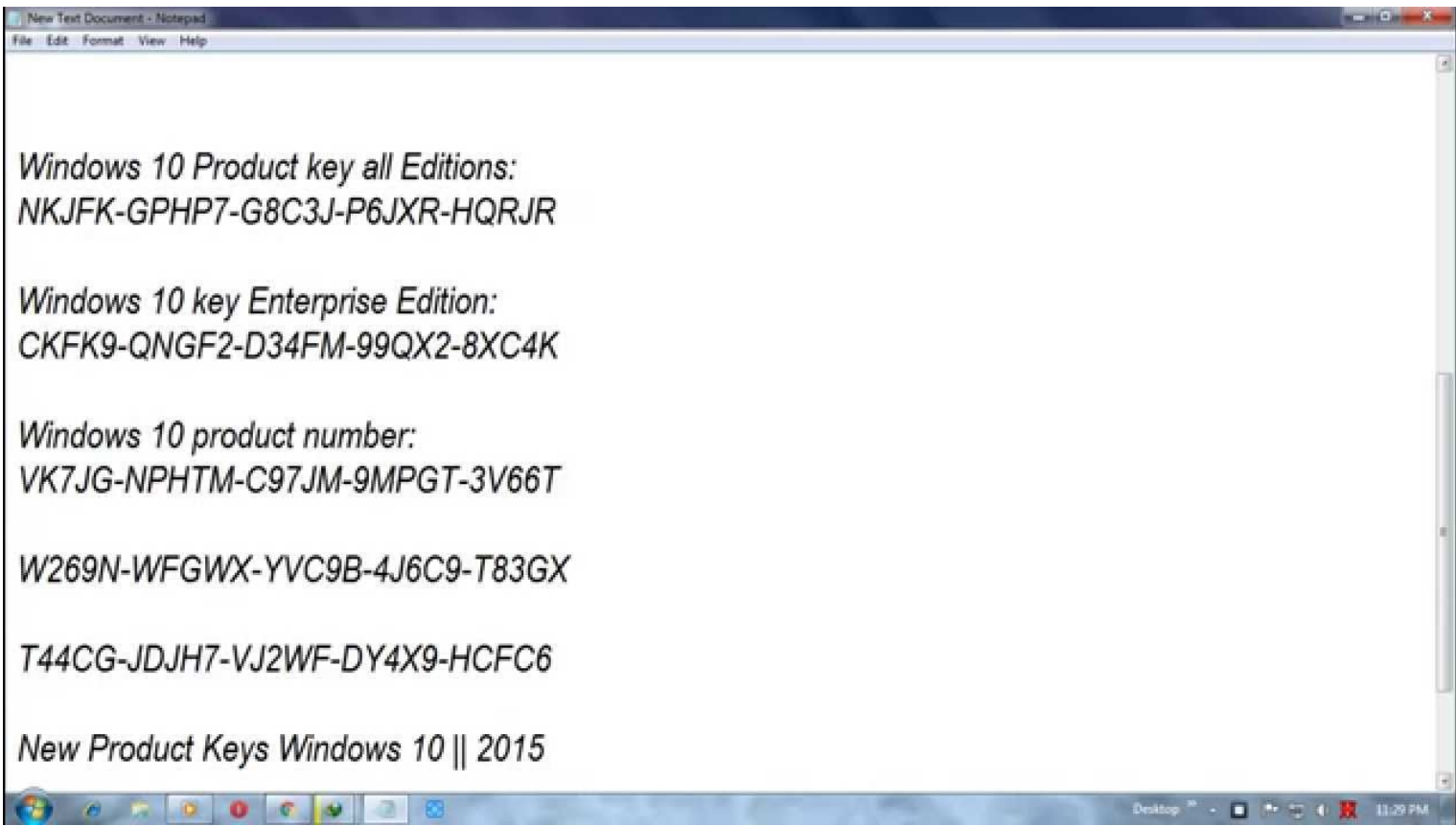




DOWNLOAD: <https://nylily.com/28q3lv>

