LƯU Ý: **VÌ ĐÂY LÀ IELTS SPEAKING, NÊN CÁC EM LƯU Ý CHỌN TỪ ĐỂ HỌC CHO ĐÚNG VỚI TIÊU CHÍ IELTS SPEAKING ( VĂN INFORMAL), TRÁNH NHỮNG TỪ QUÁ FORMAL DÙNG**

**TRONG VĂN WRITING NHÉ**

**VỀ CÁCH CHỌN TỪ VỰNG ĐỂ HỌC TRONG IELTS SPEAKING NHƯ THẾ NÀO CHO HIỆU QUẢ, CÁC EM THAM KHẢO KĨ** [**https://www.ieltstutor.me/blog/ielts-speaking-chon-tu-vung**](https://www.ieltstutor.me/blog/ielts-speaking-chon-tu-vung)

**MỖI TOPIC EM NÊN CHỌN 20 TỪ ĐỂ NHỚ KĨ & ÁP DỤNG VÀO PHÒNG THI THÔI NHÉ**

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| No  | Vocabulary | Meaning | Example | Synonym | Antonym | Word family |
|  | * Chain stores
 | Stores which are under the same brand | Thanks to the new CEO, now we are owning chain stores worldwide.  | Store systemeA series of shops | Single storeExclusive/intensiveshop.  | (Noun) |
|  | the city centre is too much **cramped** for space | the city centre fails to have enough room / space for them  | Huge parks are not in city center where is too much cramped for space. | crowdednarrowpacked | broad-mindedemptyenormous, vast | To cramp (v)A cramp (n) (a pain)  |
|  | Knock-down price | Very cheap price | Black Friday with knock-down prices in all products’ categories become familial to shopperholics.  | competitiveeconomicallow-cost | Costly, noblePrecious, pricelessSuperior, upper | Knock-down (v): defeat |
|  | A dignitary | Polite and wise man (person)  | A true dignitary tends to keep his politeness at all costs.  | celebrityluminaryVIP | nobodynonentityan anomie  | Dignity (n) (behaviour)Dignify (v)Dignified – dignifying (adj) |
|  | keep the head cold/keep a cool head | Be calm and careful even when sth makes your blood boil | The winner is the person who can keep the head cold all the time and make true decisions in the nick of time.  | Get sth straight Have a clear awareness of st | Have a warm heart | (Idiom) |
|  | St make your blood boil | when something makes you angry or extremely annoyed  | His attitude is always so calm that nothing can make his blood boil.  | (to be) sick and tired of st/sb **or** (to) drive sb crazy/mad **or** (to) get on sb’s nerves |  | (Idiom) |
|  | To pour sth out | to tell all your problems or feelings to someone, especially privately or secretly | Having a soul mate to pour your heart out is of paramount importance to avoid loneliness.  | Confide in sbReveal a secret | concealdeny/ hidesecrete/ keepsuppress | phr |
|  | to tight budget | Limit the amount of money you have available to spend | The pandemic of Covid-19 triggers economic crisis worldwide, it’s time for everyone to tight budget. | conservecut down/scrimpeconomize | * Expense
* Squander
* Throw-away
 | phr |
|  | To be swanky  | very expensive and fashionable, in a way that is intended to attract people's attention and admiration | Hollywood starts tend to expense for swanky dresses from big brand names like Chanel and Dior to boost their reputation each time on the red carpet.  | classydeluxeposhritzysplashystylishsumptuous | inferiorold-fashionedplainunfashionableunstylishmodestworn-out | Swank (v,n) : to behave or speak too confidently because you think that you are very important, in order to attract other people's attention and admiration |
|  | To be extravagant | spending too much money, or using too much of something | Some pp in middle class are extravagant on their looking in order to obtain others’ admirations.  | Absurd/ bizarreexaggeratedexcessive/ exorbitant/ fancifulflamboyantgarish/ gaudygrandiose/ implausiblelavish/ ludicrous | believablecalm/ carefulcheap/ drabgoodinexpensivelogical/moderatemodest/ normal/ ordinary | Extravagance (n): practice/behaviour in which you spend more money than you need to **or** something expensive that you buy even though you do not need it: |
|  | To interfere into | to involve yourself in a situation when your involvement is not wanted or is not helpful | Teenagers usually feel that their parents interfere too deeply into their personal affairs at schools. | hamperhinderimpedeinhibitintrudeobstruct / prevent | advanceaidallowassistencouragefacilitate | Interference (n)Interfering (adj)  |
|  | To be reluctant | not willing to do something and therefore slow to do it | He doesn’t want to become a doctor at all, however, he is reluctant to enroll into a medical university because of parental pressure.  | Afraid/ averse /cautious /circumspect /hesitant /loath /shy/slow /squeamish /uncertain /wary | Bold/ carelessCertain/ confidentDefinite/heedless/ incautiousindiscreetrash/ readysure/ uncareful | Reluctance (n)Reluctantly (adv) |
|  | To be (un)sanitary | (not) clean and not dangerous for your health | Being sanitary is of paramount importance to all hospitals and medical etablishments.  | HealthfulHealthyhygienicprophylactic/ purified | dirtydiseasedpollutedunsanitary | Sanitation (n) Sanatorium (n, place) |
|  | To dispute | an argument or disagreement, especially an official one between | It is unevitable for teenagers to dispute with their parents because of the generation gap and emotional swings in this period.  | challengecontend/ contestcontradict/ denydiscuss/ disprovedoubt/ quarrel | agreeallowapproveconcedecorroborateprove | Disputable (adj = uncertain)Disputation (n)Disputatious (adj = questionable) |
|  | A **bygone** age | In the past | People used to keep up with the latest events by listening radio a bygone age.  | Completedformerprevious/ priorantecedentanterior/ over | aftercurrentfuturelaterpresent | (adj) |
|  | To tie the knot  | Get married with sb  | They decided to tie the knot after 2 months of engagement.  | Marrycatchjoin, associatebond, combineconjoin | Divide, separatebreak, detachdisconnectdisjoindissociatedivorce | (phr) |
|  | The children's upbringing cost  | Phí nuôi lớn 1 đứa trẻ | The children’s upbringing cost is enormous, so they should have a stable career before tie the knot and have a baby.  | Cost of raising a child/kid |  | (n) |
|  | A newsagent | Little kiosk where pp buy newspapers on the street.  | My father gets use to buy a newspaper in every moring for the past 20 years at that newsagent. | Newspaper kiosk | The press  | (n) |
|  | To be the **precursor** of sth  | something that happened or existed before another thing, especially if it either developed into it or had an influence on it | Passing an internship in a well-know company is the precursor of a career success for recent university graduates.  | forerunnerharbingerherald | Consequence(s)Impact(s) Result(s) |  |
|  | To be all the rage  | Very popular and fashionable | Tictok is becoming all the rage starting in Asia now in Europe too.  | **Attractive, beloved****Famous, favored****Prominent, suitable, trendy** | inconspicuousobscureunknownunpopular |  Idiom  |