

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

Project: ikeja mall project

Variant: ikeja project 1

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 5.64 kWp

Ikeja - Nigeria



# Project: ikeja mall project

Variant: ikeja project 1

## PVsyst V8.0.20

VC4, Simulation date:  
01/03/26 09:35  
with V8.0.20

### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

Ikeja  
Nigeria

#### Situation

Latitude 6.60 °(N)  
Longitude 3.35 °(E)  
Altitude 33 m  
Time zone UTC+1

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Weather data

Ikeja  
Meteonorm 8.2, Sat=100% - Synthetic

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

#### Orientation #1

##### Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 0 °

#### Near Shadings

no Shadings

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### System information

##### PV Array

Nb. of modules 12 units  
Pnom total 5.64 kWp

##### Inverters

Nb. of units 1 unit  
Total power 5 kWac  
Pnom ratio 1.13

### Results summary

Produced Energy 8999.4 kWh/year Specific production 1596 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 83.78 %

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**General parameters**

**Grid-Connected System**

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

**Orientation #1**

**Fixed plane**

Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 0 °

**Models used**

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm  
Circumsolar separate

**Horizon**

Free Horizon

**Near Shadings**

no Shadings

**User's needs**

Unlimited load (grid)

**PV Array Characteristics**

**PV module**

Manufacturer Generic  
Model JKM-470M-60HL4  
(Original PVsyst database)  
Unit Nom. Power 470 Wp  
Number of PV modules 12 units  
Nominal (STC) 5.64 kWp  
Modules 2 string x 6 In series

**At operating cond. (50°C)**

Pmpp 5.15 kWp  
U mpp 190 V  
I mpp 27 A

**Total PV power**

Nominal (STC) 6 kWp  
Total 12 modules  
Module area 25.9 m<sup>2</sup>  
Cell area 23.8 m<sup>2</sup>

**Inverter**

Manufacturer Generic  
Model S6-GR1P5K-S  
(Original PVsyst database)  
Unit Nom. Power 5.00 kWac  
Number of inverters 1 unit  
Total power 5.0 kWac  
Operating voltage 90-550 V  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.13  
Power sharing within this inverter

**Total inverter power**

Total power 5 kWac  
Number of inverters 1 unit  
Pnom ratio 1.13

**Array losses**

**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance  
Uc (const) 20.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K  
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s

**DC wiring losses**

Global array res. 116 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.50 % at STC

**Module Quality Loss**

Loss Fraction -0.75 %

**Module mismatch losses**

Loss Fraction 2.00 % at MPP

**IAM loss factor**

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.963	0.892	0.814	0.679	0.438	0.000



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**Main results**

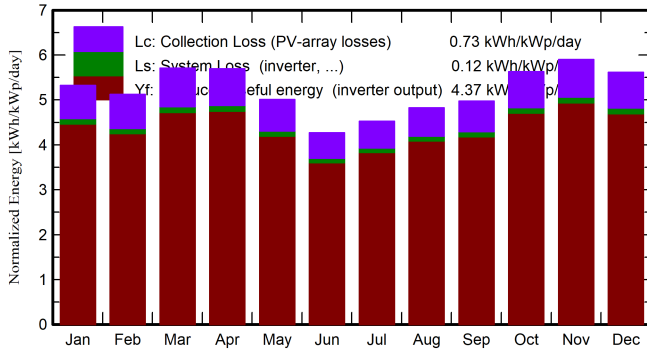
**System Production**

Produced Energy 8999.4 kWh/year

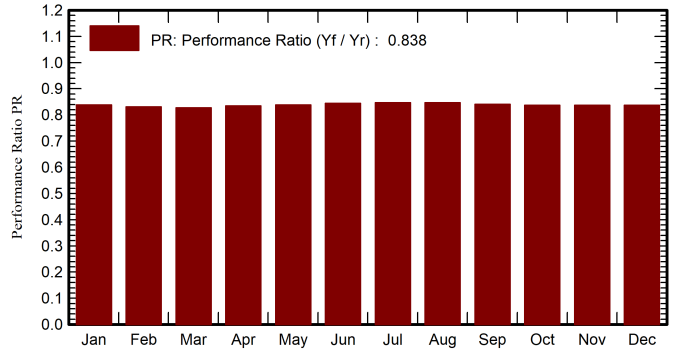
Specific production  
Perf. Ratio PR

1596 kWh/kWp/year  
83.78 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray kWh	E_Grid kWh	PR ratio
January	152.7	91.6	27.54	165.1	162.1	802.4	781.2	0.839
February	137.9	90.5	28.55	143.4	140.7	690.4	671.6	0.830
March	175.7	101.9	29.10	176.9	173.7	848.4	825.7	0.828
April	177.7	94.0	28.27	170.9	167.1	825.8	804.1	0.834
May	168.0	91.0	27.79	155.3	151.2	754.4	734.5	0.838
June	141.6	75.8	26.02	128.2	124.2	627.0	609.9	0.844
July	153.9	86.0	25.93	140.4	136.0	688.4	670.0	0.846
August	158.3	87.3	25.49	149.7	145.7	734.5	714.9	0.847
September	151.7	77.3	25.55	149.2	145.6	726.9	707.4	0.841
October	167.9	82.5	26.58	174.5	170.9	845.2	823.1	0.837
November	162.5	81.1	27.19	177.0	173.6	857.6	835.6	0.837
December	157.7	85.1	27.79	174.0	170.8	843.3	821.4	0.837
Year	1905.7	1044.1	27.15	1904.5	1861.7	9244.2	8999.4	0.838

**Legends**

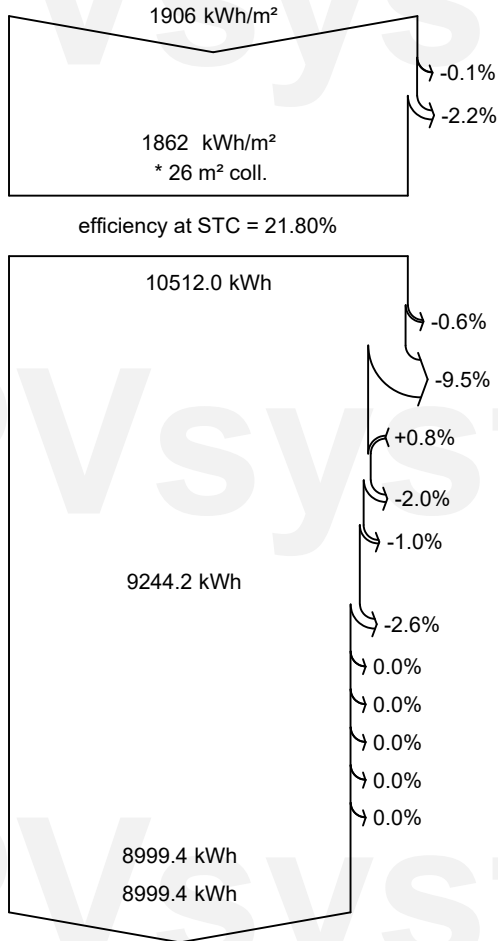
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



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**Loss diagram**



- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- IAM factor on global
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Module quality loss
- Module array mismatch loss
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- Energy injected into grid**

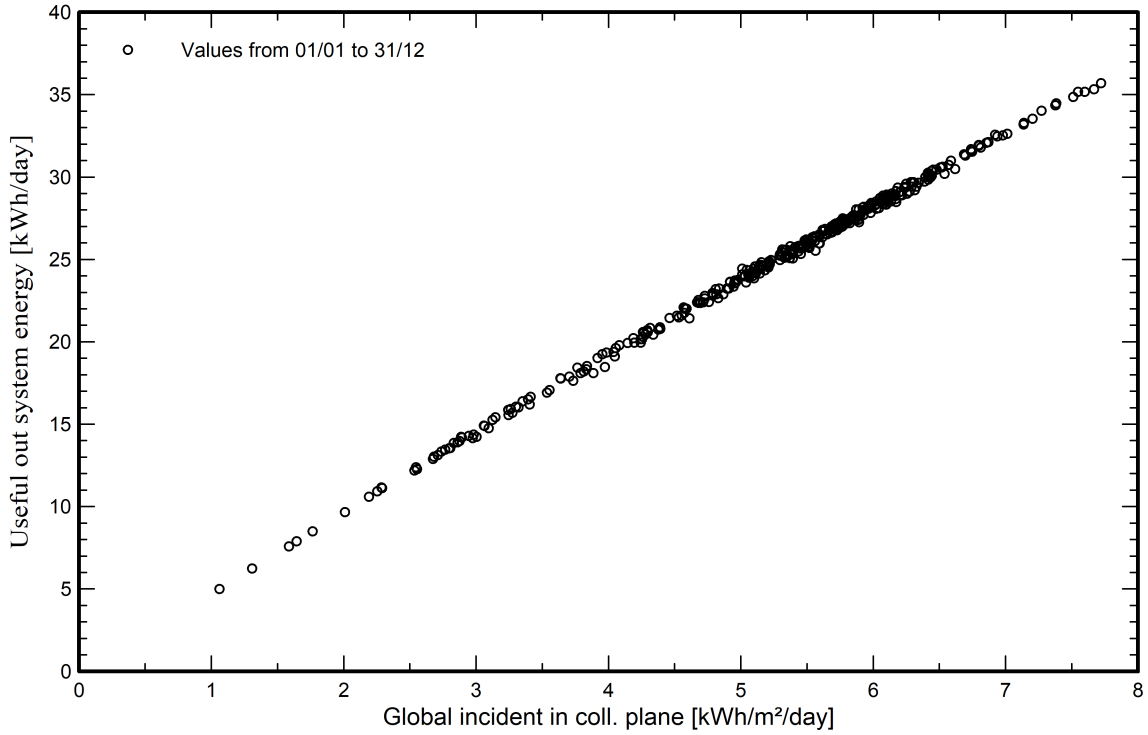


**PVsyst V8.0.20**

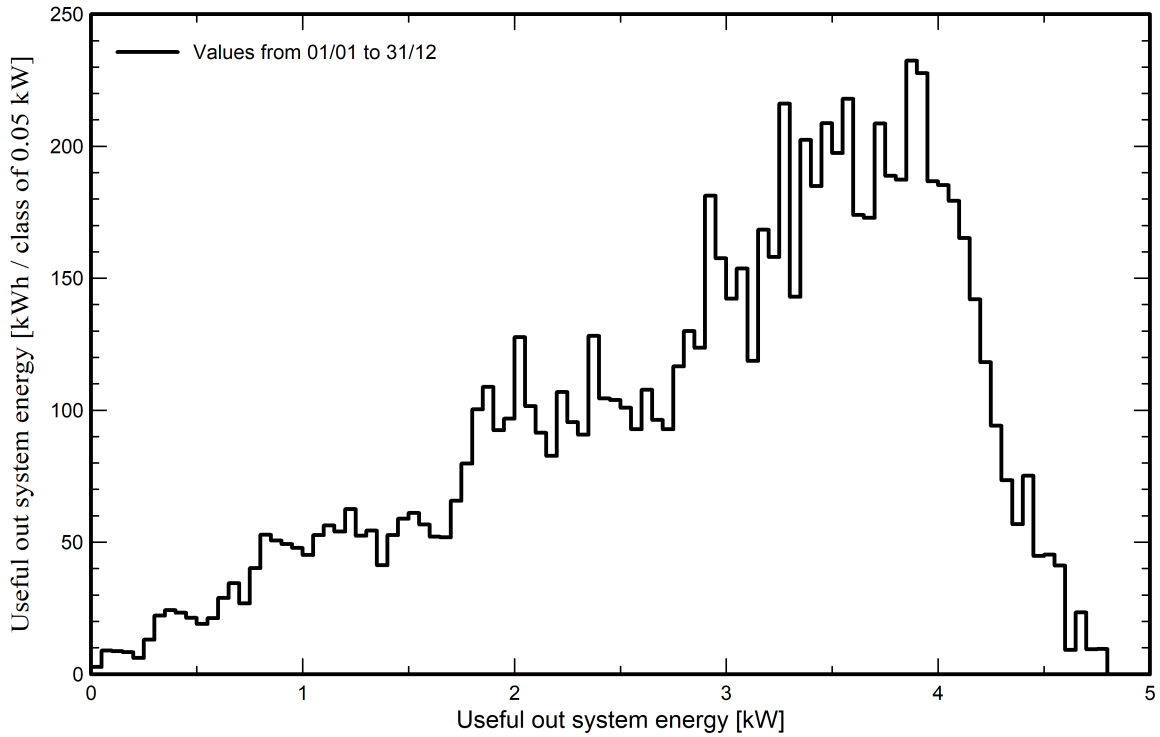
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**Predef. graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**

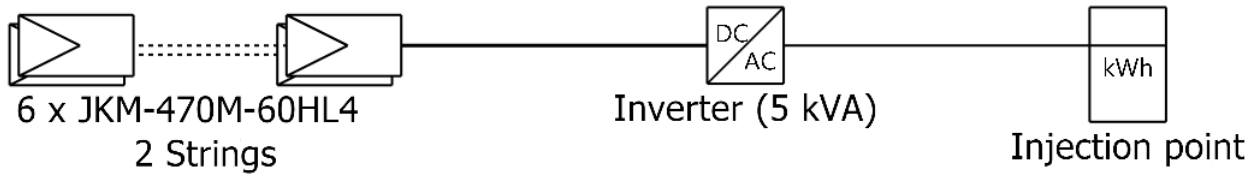




# Single-line diagram

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PV module	JKM-470M-60HL4
Inverter	S6-GR1P5K-S
String	6 x JKM-470M-60HL4

ikeja mall project

VC4 : ikeja project 1

01/03/26