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How to run python selenium script in pycharm

Notes: Today we will learn: 1. How to download python on windows 2. How to install python 3. How to install selenium python libraries 4. Download IDE – PyCharm 5. Create new project 6. Add selenium scripts 7. Run and Validate Step 1 : download python – Step 2 : Install and check python ... Read more This tutorial will make web UI testing easy. We will build a simple yet robust web UI test solution using Python, pytest, and Selenium WebDriver. We will learn strategies for good test design as well as patterns for good automation code. By the end of the tutorial, you'll be a web test automation champ! Your Python test project can be the foundation for your own test cases, too. ➤ If you are looking for a single Python Package for Android, iOS and Web Testing – there is also an easy open source solution provided by TestProject. With a single executable, zero configurations, and familiar Selenium APIs, you can develop and execute robust Python tests and get automatic HTML test reports as a bonus! All you need is: pip install testproject-python-sdk. Simply follow this Github link to learn more about it, or read through this great tutorial to get started. Tutorial Chapters With our new test project in place, let's write some web UI tests with Selenium WebDriver! What is WebDriver? WebDriver is a programmable interface for interacting with live web browsers. It enables test automation to open a browser, send clicks, type keys, scrape text, and ultimately exit the browser cleanly. The WebDriver interface is a W3C Recommendation. The most popular implementation of the WebDriver standard is Selenium WebDriver, which is free and open source. WebDriver has multiple components: Language Bindings. Packages like Selenium WebDriver provide programming language bindings for browser interactions. Selenium supports major languages like C#, Java, JavaScript, Ruby, and Python. Automation Code. Programmers use language bindings to automate browser interactions. Common interactions include finding elements, clicking them, and scraping text. Typically, this is written with a test automation framework. JSON Wire Protocol. Language bindings encode every interaction using JSON and send them as REST API requests to the browser's driver. The JSON wire protocol is platform- and language- independent. Browser Driver. The driver is a standalone executable on the test machine. It acts as a proxy between the interaction's caller and the browser itself. It receives JSON requests for interactions and sends them to the browser using HTTP. Browser. The browser renders the web pages under test. It is essentially controlled by the driver. All major browsers support WebDriver. Each browser also needs its own driver type installed on the same machine as the browser and accessible from the system path. For example, Google Chrome requires ChromeDriver. Source: Installing Selenium WebDriver For our test project, we will use Selenium WebDriver's Python bindings with Google Chrome and ChromeDriver. We could use any browser, but let's use Chrome because (a) it has a very high market share and (b) its Developer Tools will come in handy later. Make sure that the most recent version of Chrome is installed on your machine (To check/update Chrome, go to the menu and select Help > About Google Chrome. Or, download and install it here.) Then, download the matching version of ChromeDriver here and add it to your system path. Verify that ChromeDriver works from the command line: \$ chromedriver Starting ChromeDriver 73.0.3683.68 (47787ec04b6e38e22703e856e101e840b65afe72) on port 9515 Only local connections are allowed. Please protect ports used by ChromeDriver and related test frameworks to prevent access by malicious code. Then, install Python's selenium package into our environment: \$ pipenv install selenium --dev Now, the machine should be ready for web testing! New Tests Create a new Python module under the tests/ directory named test_web.py. This new module will hold our web UI tests. Then, add the following import statements: import pytest from selenium.webdriver import Chrome from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys Why do we need these imports? pytest will be used for fixtures Chrome provides ChromeDriver binding Keys contains special keystrokes for browser interactions WebDriver Setup and Cleanup As a best practice, each test case should use its own WebDriver instance. Although the setup and cleanup adds a few seconds to each test, using one WebDriver instance per test keeps tests simple, safe, and independent. If one test hits a problem, then other tests won't be affected. Plus, using a separate WebDriver instance for each test enables tests to be run in parallel. WebDriver setup is best handled using a pytest fixture. Fixtures are pytest's spiffy setup and cleanup functions that can also do dependency injection. Any test requiring a WebDriver instance can simply call the fixture to get it. The Code Add the following code to tests/test_web.py: @pytest.fixture def browser(): driver = Chrome() driver.implicitly_wait(10) yield driver driver.quit() browser is a pytest fixture function, as denoted by the @pytest.fixture decorator. Let's step through each line to understand what this new fixture does. The Lines driver = Chrome() Chrome() initializes the ChromeDriver instance on the local machine using default options. The driver object it returns is bound to the ChromeDriver instance. All WebDriver calls will be made through it. driver.implicitly_wait(10) The most painful part of web UI test automation is waiting for the page to load/change after firing an interaction. The page needs time to render new elements. If the automation attempts to access new elements before they exist, then WebDriver will raise a NoSuchElementException. Improper waiting is one major source of web UI test "flakiness." The implicitly_wait method above tells the driver to wait up to 10 seconds for elements to exist whenever attempting to find them. The waiting mechanism is smart: instead of sleeping for a hard 10 seconds, it will stop waiting as soon as the element appears. Implicit waits are declared once and then automatically used for all elements. Explicit waits, on the other hand, can provide custom waiting for each interaction at the cost of requiring explicit waiting calls. As a best practice, use one style of waiting exclusively for test automation. Mixing explicit and implicit waits can have nasty, unexpected side effects. For our test project, an implicit wait of 10 seconds should be reasonable (If your Internet connection is slow, please increase this timeout to compensate). yield driver A pytest fixture should return a value representing whatever was set up. Our fixture returns a reference to the initialized WebDriver. However, instead of using a return statement, it uses yield, meaning that the fixture is a generator. The first iteration of the fixture – in our case, the WebDriver initialization – is the "setup" phase to be called before a test begins. The second iteration – which will be the quit call – is the "cleanup" phase to be called after a test completes. Writing fixtures as generators keeps related setup and cleanup operations together as one concern. driver.quit() Always quit the WebDriver instance at the end of a test, no matter what happens. Driver processes on the test machine won't always die when test automation ends. Failing to explicitly quit a driver instance could leave it running as a zombie process, which could consume and even lock system resources. Now that we have the WebDriver ready to go, we can write our first web UI test! Check it out here ☺ Shishito is module for web and mobile application functional testing using Selenium Webdriver & Python. It runs tests using included libraries and generates nice test results output. Documentation - (hosted on Read the Docs) Features runs python Selenium WebDriver tests via PyTest easy configuration for local and remote (BrowserStack, Appium, ...) test execution contains useful test libraries generates HTML test results report (with screenshots for failed tests) designed to be used as a module (by multiple projects if needed) Pre-requisites Install Python moodules from requirements.txt pip install -r requirements.txt Webdriver drivers need to be setup (ChromeDriver, InternetExplorerDriver etc.) Quick Start clone Shishito repository, git clone git@github.com:salsita/shishito.git add shishito directory into PYTHONPATH environment variable clone sample test project repository git clone git@github.com:salsita/shishito-sample-project.git if you want to use BrowserStack for running your tests, replace "bs_username", "bs_password" values with your credentials in shishito-sample-project/config/server_config.properties or pass it to runner python file as command line argument using flag --browserstack username:token if you want to use SauceLabs for running your tests, add your credentials to saucelabs variable in shishito-sample-project/config/server_config.properties or pass it to runner python file as command line argument using flag --saucelabs username:token set your preferred browser settings in shishito-sample-project/config/web/(browserstack|local).properties or for mobile apps in shishito-sample-project/config/mobile/appium.properties run google_test_runner.py in sample project folder! If you use local driver, you should now observe browser being started and tests running. There are information about progress shown in console output. Once testing is finished, HTML report can be found in: shishito-sample-project/results folder # HTML report shishito-sample-project/results/ archive folder # zipped HTML report Continuous Integration Using Shishito with Continuous Integration solution, such as Jenkins, is easy! All you need to do is clone Shishito repo and add it into the PYTHONPATH. Example script below (Jenkins "execute shell" build step): #!/bin/bash ##### # clone Shishito # ##### cd \$WORKSPACE git clone git@github.com:salsita/shishito.git ##### # VARIABLES # ##### export PYTHONPATH=\${PYTHONPATH}:/WORKSPACE/shishito ##### # SCRIPT # ##### python google_test_runner.py Command line options --platform web # define platform on which run tests (currently supported: web, mobile, generic) --environment local # define environment in which run tests (currently supported: local, browserstack, appium, remote) --test_directory tests # define directory where to lookup for tests (project_root + test_directory) # supported platform/environment combinations: # generic/local # generic/remote # web/local # web/browserstack # web/mobile # mobile/appium (can run on local/remote appium server or on saucelabs) # node_webkit/node_webkit --smoke # runs only tests with fixture " @pytest.mark.smoke" --browserstack testuser1:p84asd21d15asd454 # authenticate on BrowserStack using user "testuser1" and token "p84asd21d15asd454" --saucelabs testuser1:p84asd21d15asd454 # authenticate on Saucelabs using user "testuser1" and token "p84asd21d15asd454" --test_rail user@email.com" and password "1AVF551AS" If no arguments are specified, Shishito, by default, searches for settings combinations in (server|local).properties files and runs tests according to them. Configuration files server_config.properties default configuration file with test variables changes to variables should be maintained in VCS; so that configuration can be reused for automated test execution # modules test_platform=web test_environment=local # test dir test_directory=tests # General base_url=environment_configuration=Chrome test_platform - on which platform run tests (web, mobile) test_environment - in which environment run tests (local, browserstack, appium) test_directory - in which directory lookup for tests base_url - url that will be loaded by default upon start of each test environment_configuration - which configuration use from .properties file (used when tests are run without runner) remote_driver_url - remote driver hub. Selenium server needs to be running on this url. local_config.properties if variable local_execution=True, script will look first search local config for test variables in case variables are not found, it will fall back to values in default server_config.properties changes to this file should not be maintained in VCS (they serve only for local test execution) /properties contains combinations, for which the tests should be executed e.g. browser and resolution for local web browser config.py helper file that defines command line arguments, provides fixtures and other information for Shishito runner Configuration Shishito can be configured with command lines arguments and config files. Some configuration values are also added as arguments to PyTest (depends on test environment). Configuration values are looked up according to these priorities: pytest.config command line arguments local configuration file (if enabled: local_execution=True) server configuration file Node-webkit configuration Shishito is able to run tests against node-webkit applications. Current implementation does not allow tester to specify based URL, just to run application from URL directly specified within application. Creating of webdriver driver object is done by specific chromedriver which has to be placed in same directory as node-webkit application. Chromedriver will search for node-webkit binaries and start the application. Binaries have to have specific names otherwise chromedriver won't find them. Node-webkit binary must have name: For Linux: nw For Windows: nw.exe For OS X: node-webkit.app TEMPORARY SCREENSHOT ON FAILURE FUNCTIONALITY Due to issue in Node-webkit chromedriver; there is added temporary screenshot on failure functionality using pyscreenshot module. This functionality takes screenshot of whole desktop not only node-webkit application window. This issue should be fixed in chromedriver 2.15. There is alpha version of node-webkit chromedriver v2.15. This functionality is going to be removed once issue is fixed. Note: Ubuntu: It is necessary to install also python-imaging sudo apt-get install python-imaging Troubleshooting for Node-webkit platform If you see exception similar to one below raise WebDriverException('"" + os.path.basename(self.path) + "" executable needs to be \ available in the path. Please look at \ \ and read up at \ \>) E WebDriverException: Message: 'chromedriver' executable needs to be available in the path. Please look at and read up at /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/selenium/webdriver/chrome/service.py:70: WebDriverException You need to check Chromedriver file access rights mainly in Linux or OS X, Windows should be ok. Test Management Support Shishito support upload of test results to TestRail test management app. Following properties in server/local config have to be filled: test_rail - credentials for test rail. Can be also left empty and passed via cmd argument (see above) test_rail_url - URL of test rail instance. (example:) test_rail_project_id - ID of TestRail project (example: 1) test_rail_section_id - ID of TestRail test section (example: 2) test_rail_test_plan_id - ID of TestRail test plan (example: 5) test_rail_suite_id - ID of TestRail test suite (example: 1) For further information, see TestRail API documentation .

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