

## **Pollution - Lesson 1**

Date:

Name:

breathe	people	friends	toxic	pollution
air	Smog	turning	gases	particles
subway	warming	fossil		

Air pollution is \_\_\_\_\_\_ chemicals and other \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the air that are harmful to our health and the environment. A tiny percentage of air \_\_\_\_\_\_ comes from natural sources like volcano eruptions, dust storms, and wildfires. We don't have any control over these. Most of the world's air pollution comes from human activity. Smoking cigarettes, burning \_\_\_\_\_\_ fuels, driving cars, and releasing toxic smoke from factories pollute the air we \_\_\_\_\_\_.

When we burn fossil fuels like coal, oil, and natural gas, it releases carbon dioxide and other greenhouse \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the air. These gases trap the sun's heat in the earth's atmosphere. This causes a rise in the world's temperature and is a major cause of global \_\_\_\_\_\_. It also causes smog in large cities. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a brown and gray haze in the air. Smog can make it very difficult to breathe. If the smog is thick, it can also make it difficult to see things.

Air pollution can also cause diseases such as lung cancer, lung infections, and heart disease. Almost 2.4 million \_\_\_\_\_\_ die each year from \_\_\_\_\_\_ pollution. We can help decrease air pollution by telling family and \_\_\_\_\_\_ about it. Everyone can help a little by \_\_\_\_\_\_ off lights or any electrical device when you aren't using it. Also, taking the bus or \_\_\_\_\_\_, riding a bike, or walking helps lower air pollution. Little by little, we can help make a change.